

## Supporting Information

**Route to Hexadiene 3.** A solution of *t*-BuLi (pentane, 3.4 mL, 4.55 mmol, Aldrich) was added to a cold stirred solution (-98 °C) of dry THF (40 mL). The resulting yellow mixture was stirred at -98 °C for 5 min and the vinyl iodide (726 mg, 2.62 mmol) in dry THF (6 mL) was added very slowly (dropwise). The reaction was stirred at -98 °C for 10 min and the acetal aldehyde (494.4 mg, 1.75 mmol) in dry THF (6 mL) was added. Stirring was continued for 30 min at -78 °C and 30 min at room temperature (21 °C). Saturated aqueous NH<sub>4</sub>Cl (20 mL) and ether (20 mL) were added to the stirred reaction. The organic layer was separated, the aqueous layer extracted with additional ether, and the combined organic layers were dried (MgSO<sub>4</sub>), filtered, concentrated, and chromatographed (4:1, petroleum ether/Et<sub>2</sub>O) to afford the secondary alcohol (74.5%, 753 mg) as a colorless oil.

*Diastereoisomer 1* 50.9%, IR (neat) 3458, 3081, 2929, 1636, 1445, 1374, 1228, 1158, 1054, 909, 870, 802 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 1.30 (s, 3H), 1.38 (s, 3H), 1.65 (s, 3H), 1.67 (s, 3H), 1.75 (t, 3H, *J* = 1.0 Hz), 2.23-2.31 (m, 2H), 2.24-2.30 (m, 2H), 3.36 (s, 3H), 3.48 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 4.19 (dd, 1H, *J* = 5.9, 9.3 Hz), 4.30 (dd, 1H, *J* = 3.9, 5.9 Hz), 4.50 (dd, 1H, *J* = 3.9, 9.3 Hz), 4.55 (dd, 1H, *J* = 0.9, 1.9 Hz), 4.55 (half of d of ABq, 1H, *J* = 6.3 Hz), 4.62 (half of d of ABq, 1H, *J* = 6.3 Hz), 4.90 (dd, 1H, *J* = 1.4, 2.8 Hz), 4.93 (dd, 1H, *J* = 3.8, 10.2 Hz), 5.01 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.4 Hz), 5.15 (brs, 1H), 5.15 (dd, 1H, *J* = 1.3, 10.7 Hz), 5.35 (brs, 1H), 5.35-5.39 (m, 2H), 5.71 (brd, 1H, *J* = 10.2 Hz), 6.41 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 0.5, 10.2, 17.4 Hz), 6.49 (dd, 1H, *J* = 10.7, 18.2 Hz); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 19.5, 21.6, 22.7, 25.2, 26.6, 30.0, 55.8, 71.2, 72.2, 79.1, 79.4, 93.9, 108.8, 111.7, 113.0, 116.6, 119.6, 119.6, 125.2, 126.8, 131.2, 136.3, 137.1, 142.1, 146.5, 149.9; EIMS: *m/z* 417.3 (1.1, M<sup>+</sup>-CH<sub>3</sub>OCH<sub>2</sub>), 295.2 (0.9), 279.2 (0.5), 249.2 (1.6), 233.2 (1.4), 223.1 (1.3), 219.1 (1.4), 205.1 (1.4), 203.1 (7.8), 193.1 (2.5), 191.1 (3.8), 189.1 (1.9), 187.1 (1.3), 179.1 (25.5), 177.1 (10.2), 173.1 (2.6), 163.1 (11.4), 159.1 (7.5), 150.1 (17.1), 149.1 (19.0), 135.1 (16.1), 133.1 (9.8), 121.1 (17.0), 109.1 (27.3), 105.1 (26.4), 93.1 (23.6), 91.1 (26.1), 81.1 (17.8), 79.1 (22.7), 67.1 (26.4), 59.0 (20.7), 55.1 (212.6), 45 (100), 43.1 (10.3), 32.0 (14.2).

*Diastereoisomer 2:* 23.6%, [α]<sub>D</sub><sup>27</sup> = +11.6 (c 1.69, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); IR (neat) 3493, 3081, 2930, 1635, 144, 1374, 1247, 1215, 1071, 908 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 1.37 (s, 3H), 1.54 (s, 3H), 1.61 (s, 3H), 1.62 (s, 3H), 1.71 (q, 3H, *J* = 0.9 Hz), 1.87-1.95 (m, 1H), 2.02-2.12 (m, 1H), 2.12-2.21 (m, 2H), 2.60 (d, 1H, *J* = 6.6 Hz), 3.37 (s, 3H), 4.09 (brd, 1H, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 4.14 (dd, 1H, *J* = 2.2, 6.6 Hz), 4.26 (t, 1H, *J* ~ 6.6 Hz), 4.50 (dd, 1H, *J* = 0.9, 2.7 Hz), 4.59 (d, 1H, *J* = 6.7 Hz), 4.66 (d, 1H, *J* = 6.7 Hz), 4.86-4.90 (m, 1H, *J* = 1.5 Hz), 4.94 (brs, 1H), 4.95 (dd, 1H, *J* = 6.6, 10.2 Hz), 5.06 (brs, 1H), 5.15 (dd, 1H, *J* = 1.5, 10.7 Hz), 5.34-5.41 (m, 3H, *J* = 1.5, 10.3, 17.3 Hz), 5.48 (d, 1H, *J* = 10.2 Hz), 6.41 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 0.8, 10.7, 17.3 Hz), 6.65 (dd, 1H, *J* = 10.3, 17.3 Hz); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 19.5, 21.6, 22.6, 24.7, 26.4, 29.9, 31.4, 55.6, 69.3, 71.6, 77.3, 79.5, 93.4, 108.6, 110.7, 113.1, 117.1, 119.8, 125.27, 125.31, 131.3, 136.0, 136.4, 142.5, 146.3, 149.0; EIMS: *m/z* 417.3 (2.3, M<sup>+</sup>-CH<sub>3</sub>), 342.3 (2.6), 295.2 (1.2), 279.2 (1.2), 249.2 (3.3), 223.1 (1.7), 219.1 (1.6), 205.1 (1.7), 201.1 (1.7), 193.1 (2.1), 191.1 (5.5), 189.1 (3.0), 187.1 (2.3), 179.1 (62.1), 177.1 (21.1), 173.1 (4.7), 163.1 (17.4), 159.1 (16.7), 150.1 (23.7), 149.1 (21.3), 135.1 (30.0), 133.1 (16.7), 121.1 (23.5), 109.1 (31.2), 105.1 (39.6), 93.1 (40.9), 91.1 (39.9), 81.1 (24.0), 79.1 (40.4), 67.1 (35.5), 59.0 (25.8), 55.1 (22.9), 45 (100), 43.1 (27.6), 32.0 (18.1); HRMS calcd for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>37</sub>O<sub>5</sub> (M<sup>+</sup>-CH<sub>3</sub>) 417.26939, found 417.26578; Anal. Calcd. for C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>40</sub>O<sub>5</sub>: C, 72.19; H, 9.32. Found: C, 72.29; H, 9.16.

**Cis-Acetal Adduct 4.** Neat oxalyl chloride (39 μL, 0.445 mmol) was added dropwise over a period of 1 min to a cold (-78 °C) stirred solution of DMSO (63 μL, 0.890 mmol) in dry CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (6 mL). The was stirred for 5 min at -78 °C and a solution of alcohol above (128.4 mg, 0.297 mmol) in dry CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (4 mL) was added dropwise. Stirring was continued at -78 °C for 1 h, freshly distilled Et<sub>3</sub>N (281 μL, 2.018 mmol) was added, and the resulting mixture was stirred for 1 h at 0 °C. Saturated aqueous NH<sub>4</sub>Cl (4 mL) was added, the resulting phases were separated, and the aqueous layer was extracted with additional CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>. The combined extracts were dried (MgSO<sub>4</sub>), filtered, filtered, concentrated, and chromatographed (2:1 petroleum ether/ether) to afford adduct **4** (67%, 86.4) as a colorless oil: [α]<sub>D</sub><sup>31</sup> = -75.81 (c 2.92, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); IR (neat) 3079, 2931, 1728, 1635, 1449, 1376, 1217, 1155, 1110, 1082, 1033, 903 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 1.21-1.34 (m, 2H), 1.36 (s, 3H), 1.46 (s, 3H), 1.51-1.60 (m, 1H), 1.52 (s, 3H), 1.57 (s, 3H),

1.62 (q, 3H,  $J = 0.9$  Hz), 1.90 (brdd, 2H,  $J \sim 7.9, 9.9$  Hz), 1.98-2.04 (m, 1H), 2.11-2.27 (m, 2H), 2.77 (d, 1H,  $J = 11.5$  Hz), 3.26 (s, 3H), 3.60 (dd, 1H,  $J = 6.9, 11.5$  Hz), 4.42 (ddd, 1H,  $J = 0.9, 1.7, 1.8$  Hz), 4.50 (half of d of ABq, 1H,  $J = 6.6$  Hz), 4.60 (d, 1H,  $J = 6.9$  Hz), 4.61 (half of d of ABq, 1H,  $J = 6.6$  Hz), 4.62 (d, 1H,  $J = 6.9$  Hz), 4.74 (d, 1H,  $J = 8.6$  Hz), 4.81 (dd, 1H, 1H,  $J = 0.9, 2.7$  Hz), 4.94 (d, 1H,  $J = 11.0$  Hz), 5.23 (d, 1H,  $J = 17.4$  Hz), 5.88 (t, 1H,  $J = 3.7$  Hz), 6.33 (dd, 1H,  $J = 11.0, 17.4$  Hz);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  19.4, 21.6, 22.1, 22.5, 22.7, 25.3, 25.4, 27.0, 32.5, 40.8, 48.2, 55.3, 77.9, 78.1, 81.3, 95.3, 111.3, 111.5, 113.3, 125.8, 129.2, 133.5, 135.2, 140.0, 145.9, 210.7; EIMS:  $m/z$  415 (1.9,  $\text{M}^+ - \text{CH}_3$ ), 385 (0.6,  $\text{M}^+ - \text{CH}_3\text{OCH}_2$ ), 368 (0.8), 310 (5.4), 249 (6.1), 188 (79.7), 145 (46.0), 117 (39.0), 91 (33.5); HRMS calcd for  $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{38}\text{O}_5$  430.27204, found 430.26903.

**Trans-Acetal Adduct 5.** A stirred solution of enone **6** (192 mg, 0.345 mmol) in dry toluene (35 mL) was heated at reflux for 17 h. The mixture was allowed to cool to 21 °C, the reaction concentrated, chromatographed (3:2, petroleum ether/ $\text{Et}_2\text{O}$ ) to afford the single diastereomer **5** (97%, 186 mg) as a colorless oil. IR (neat): 1733, 1613, 1588, 1514, 1451, 1374, 1302, 1237, 915, 826, 759  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 200 MHz):  $\delta$  1.13-1.22 (m, 1H), 1.39 (s, 3H), 1.40 (s, 3H), 1.50-1.60 (m, 1H), 1.57 (s, 3H), 1.59 (s, 3H), 1.67 (s, 3H), 1.69-1.76 (m, 1H), 1.84-1.93 (s, 1H), 2.04-2.22 (m, 3H), 2.26-2.33 (m, 1H), 2.89 (broad s, 1H,  $w_{1/2} = 9$  Hz), 3.36 (s, 3H), 3.54 (d, 1H,  $J = 11$  Hz), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.79 (d, 1H,  $J = 11$  Hz), 4.03 (d, 1H,  $J = 11$  Hz), 4.35 (d, 1H,  $J = 11$  Hz), 4.41 (d, 1H,  $J = 11$  Hz), 4.47 (broad s, 1H,  $w_{1/2} = 6$  Hz), 4.72-4.79 (m, 3H), 4.85 (broad s, 1H,  $w_{1/2} = 7$  Hz), 4.90 (d, 1H,  $J = 11$  Hz), 5.74-5.78 (broad m, 1H), 6.82 (d, 2H,  $J = 8.5$  Hz), 7.23 (d, 2H,  $J = 8.5$  Hz).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 125.8 MHz):  $\delta$  19.2, 21.6, 21.7, 22.5, 25.5, 26.6, 27.8, 39.3, 47.5, 52.1, 55.1, 55.5, 71.3, 72.0, 73.1, 76.9, 78.5, 95.9, 111.4, 113.0, 113.6, 125.3, 129.4, 130.0, 130.6, 132.5, 135.4, 146.2, 159.1, 206.1. MS (electrospray, 1 : 1  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}-\text{H}_2\text{O}$ )  $m/z$  555 ( $\text{M} + \text{H}^+$ ), 577 ( $\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$ ), 654 ( $\text{M} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{CH}_3\text{CN} + \text{Na}^+$ ).

**Pentadiene 6.** Dess-Martin periodinane (250 mg, 0.607 mmol) was added to a stirred solution of the corresponding alcohol (257 mg, 0.462 mmol) in dry  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  (10 mL). The reaction was stirred at 21 °C for 45 min.  $\text{Et}_2\text{O}$  (30 mL) was added, followed by saturated aqueous  $\text{NaHCO}_3$  (1.0 M, 10 mL) and stirring continued for 30 min. The layers were separated and extracted with  $\text{Et}_2\text{O}$  (3 x 10 mL). The combined organic extracts were washed with brine (30 mL), dried ( $\text{MgSO}_4$ ), filtered, concentrated, and chromatographed (2:1 petroleum ether/ $\text{Et}_2\text{O}$ ). High vacuum drying 21 °C for 20 min yielded enone **6** (75%, 192 mg) as a colorless oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 200 MHz):  $\delta$  1.30 (s, 3H), 1.41 (s, 3H), 1.64 (s, 6H), 1.74 (s, 3H), 2.06-2.36 (m, 4H), 3.32 (s, 3H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 4.10 (s, 2H), 4.36 (s, 2H), 4.48-4.77 (m, 6H), 4.87-4.94 (m, 1H), 5.11 (d, 1H,  $J = 11$  Hz), 5.33 (d, 1H,  $J = 17.5$  Hz), 5.64 (d, 1H,  $J = 10$  Hz), 5.85 (br s, 1H,  $w_{1/2} = 3$  Hz), 6.20 (br s, 1H,  $w_{1/2} = 2.5$  Hz), 6.32 (dd, 1H,  $J = 17.5, 11$  Hz), 6.82 (d, 2H,  $J = 8.5$  Hz), 7.19 (d, 2H,  $J = 8.5$  Hz).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 50.3 MHz):  $\delta$  19.6, 21.6, 22.6, 26.0, 26.6, 29.8, 30.1, 55.1, 55.4, 63.6, 70.8, 72.2, 77.9, 79.2, 93.5, 110.9, 113.4, 113.6, 115.2, 125.8, 127.6, 129.4, 129.6, 129.8, 135.5, 137.9, 140.5, 146.0, 146.9, 159.1, 198.3.

**Triene 17.** Dess-Martin periodinane (150.3 mg, 0.354 mmol) was added to a stirred solution of the corresponding alcohol (66.0 mg, 0.177 mmol) in dry  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  (1.5 mL) at 0 °C. The reaction was stirred at 21 °C for 4 h.  $\text{Et}_2\text{O}$  (10 mL) was added, followed by saturated aqueous  $\text{NaHCO}_3$  (1.0 M, 10 mL) and stirring continued for 30 min. The layers were separated and extracted with  $\text{Et}_2\text{O}$  (3 x 10 mL). The combined organic extracts were washed with brine (30 mL), dried ( $\text{MgSO}_4$ ), filtered, concentrated, and chromatographed (8:1 to 1:1 petroleum ether/ $\text{Et}_2\text{O}$ ) to afford the trienone **17** (65%, 62 mg) as a colorless oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ , 500 MHz):  $\delta$  1.11 (s, 3H), 1.57 (s, 3H), 2.03 (s, 3H), 3.13 (s, 3H), 3.31 (s, 3H), 4.30-4.45 (m, 5H), 4.57-4.65 (m, 3H), 4.90 (s, 1H), 5.12 (d, 1H,  $J = 11.9$  Hz), 5.23 (d, 1H,  $J = 11.9$  Hz), 5.50 (d, 1H,  $J = 18.4$  Hz), 6.24 (d, 1H,  $J = 17.8$  Hz), 6.73 (dd, 1H,  $J = 11.9, 18.4$  Hz), 7.09 (dd, 1H,  $J = 11.9, 17.8$  Hz).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ , 125 MHz):  $\delta$  24.8, 26.5, 55.2, 56.7, 62.1, 73.3, 81.2, 83.3, 95.8, 96.4, 110.3, 114.6, 126.7, 128.3, 131.9, 132.9, 134.8, 139.4, 197.8. IR (neat) 2933, 1694, 1380, 1152, 1095, 1030  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . HRMS calcd for  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{27}\text{O}_7$  ( $\text{M}^+ - \text{CH}_3\text{OCH}_2$ ) 355.1757, found 355.1761.

**Adduct 23.** A stirred solution of enone **17** (28.3 mg, 0.076 mmol) in dry dichloromethane (1 mL) was heated at 40 °C for 4 h. The reaction concentrated and chromatographed (3:1 to 1:5, petroleum ether/ $\text{Et}_2\text{O}$ )

to afford the adduct **23** (87%, 24.6 mg) as a colorless oil.  $^1\text{H NMR}$  ( $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ , 500 MHz):  $\delta$  1.23 (s, 3H), 1.29 (s, 3H), 1.30 (s, 3H), 1.53-1.59 (m, 1H), 1.83-1.89 (m, 1H), 2.20-2.26 (m, 1H), 2.40 (t, 1H,  $J = 4.0$  Hz), 2.42-2.46 (m, 1H), 3.07 (s, 3H), 3.20 (s, 3H), 4.11 (d, 1H,  $J = 12.3$  Hz), 4.21 (d, 1H,  $J = 5.7$  Hz), 4.31 (d, 1H,  $J = 3.6$  Hz), 4.39-4.42 (m, 2H), 4.45-4.49 (m, 3H), 4.56 (d, 1H,  $J = 6.4$  Hz), 5.56 (t, 1H,  $J = 3.5$  Hz).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  ( $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ , 125 MHz):  $\delta$  18.2, 22.4, 26.2, 27.0, 42.8, 49.5, 55.0, 55.9, 69.9, 77.6, 77.7, 78.2, 95.4, 97.8, 110.7, 126.2, 128.3, 137.8, 206.3. IR (neat) 2928, 1722, 1151, 1099, 1036  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . HRMS calcd for  $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_7$  ( $\text{M}^+$ ) 370.1992, found 370.1993.

**Triene 18.** The corresponding alcohol (317 mg, 0.857 mmol) was dissolved in dry  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  (3 mL) and added to a solution of Dess-Martin periodinane (750 mg, 1.769 mmol) and  $\text{NaHCO}_3$  (750 mg) in dry  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  (40 mL) at  $0^\circ\text{C}$ . The reaction was stirred at  $21^\circ\text{C}$  for 2 h.  $\text{Et}_2\text{O}$  (100 mL) was added, followed by saturated aqueous  $\text{NaHCO}_3$  (1.0 M, 30 mL) and stirring continued for 30 min. The layers were separated and extracted with  $\text{Et}_2\text{O}$  (3 x 30 mL). The combined organic extracts were washed with brine (50 mL), dried ( $\text{MgSO}_4$ ), filtered, concentrated, and chromatographed (4:1 petroleum ether/ $\text{Et}_2\text{O}$ ) to afford enone **18** (85%, 268 mg) as a colorless oil.  $^1\text{H NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  1.34 (s, 3H), 1.60 (s, 3H), 1.79 (s, 3H), 1.91 (s, 3H), 3.41 (s, 3H), 4.32 (s, 2H), 4.66-4.71 (m, 2H), 5.17 (d,  $J = 11.2$  Hz, 1H), 5.39 (d,  $J = 17.4$  Hz, 1H), 5.60 (s, 1H), 5.72 (d,  $J = 10.5$  Hz, 1H), 6.33 (d,  $J = 17.5$  Hz, 1H), 6.63 (dd,  $J = 17.4, 11.2$  Hz, 1H), 6.90 (dd,  $J = 17.5, 10.5$  Hz, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  14.0, 20.7, 24.9, 26.3, 55.5, 62.2, 70.6, 80.8, 81.3, 96.0, 110.5, 115.0, 128.8, 131.2, 131.5, 133.9, 136.8, 169.2, 197.0.

**Adduct 24.** A stirred solution of enone **18** (260 mg, 0.707 mmol) in dry acetonitrile (30 mL) was heated at  $40^\circ\text{C}$  for 4 h. The reaction was concentrated and chromatographed (3:2, petroleum ether/ $\text{Et}_2\text{O}$ ) to afford the adduct **24** (95%, 224 mg) as a colorless oil.  $^1\text{H NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  1.22 (s, 3H), 1.28 (s, 3H), 1.30 (s, 3H), 1.68-1.78 (m, 1H), 1.99-2.06 (m, 1H), 2.13 (s, 3H), 2.18-2.24 (m, 1H), 2.27-2.39 (m, 1H), 2.60-2.62 (m, 1H), 3.36 (s, 3H), 3.95 (d,  $J = 12.3$  Hz, 1H), 4.27 (d,  $J = 5.7$  Hz, 1H), 4.29-4.33 (m, 2H), 4.59 (s, 2H), 5.59-5.61 (m, 1H), 5.79 (d,  $J = 3.3$  Hz, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  17.2, 20.8, 21.7, 25.9, 26.5, 26.7, 41.7, 49.1, 55.3, 69.4, 71.5, 76.6, 76.9, 95.5, 111.0, 127.0, 136.4, 169.6, 206.8.

**Lactol 19.** The diol from alcohol **15** (240 mg, 0.73 mmol) was dissolved in methylene chloride (10 mL) and treated with activated manganese dioxide (300 mg). After 4 h the solution was filtered and concentrated to furnish the lactol **19** (238 mg, 99%) as a clear oil.  $^1\text{H NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  1.24 (s, 3H), 1.43 (s, 3H), 1.95 (s, 3H), 2.45 (s, 1H), 3.36 (s, 3H), 4.24 (d,  $J = 11.4$  Hz, 1H), 4.32 (d,  $J = 11.4$  Hz, 1H), 4.49 (d,  $J = 5.8$  Hz, 1H), 4.59 (d,  $J = 6.7$  Hz, 1H), 4.61 (d,  $J = 6.7$  Hz, 1H), 4.85 (dd,  $J = 5.8, 4.1$  Hz, 1H), 5.16 (d,  $J = 11.2$  Hz, 1H), 5.35 (d,  $J = 10.7$  Hz, 1H), 5.38 (d,  $J = 17.5$  Hz, 1H), 5.59 (d,  $J = 17.5$  Hz, 1H), 6.10 (dd,  $J = 17.5, 10.7$  Hz, 1H), 6.75 (dd,  $J = 17.5, 11.2$  Hz, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  15.1, 23.9, 25.5, 55.5, 61.9, 78.4, 83.3, 86.2, 95.3, 103.8, 112.4, 114.4, 117.3, 130.1, 134.1, 136.5, 136.7.

**Adduct 25.** A solution of lactol **19** (40 mg, 0.12 mmol) in acetonitrile (5 mL) was heated at  $70^\circ\text{C}$  for 72 h. The solution was concentrated and chromatographed (2:1, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate) to afford the adduct **25** (25 mg, 62 %) as a clear oil, along with recovered starting material (12 mg, 30 %).  $^1\text{H NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  1.21 (s, 3H), 1.35 (s, 3H), 1.45 (s, 3H), 1.72-1.76 (m, 1H), 2.04-2.13 (m, 2H), 2.30-2.39 (m, 1H), 2.45 (dd,  $J = 8.5, 4.0$  Hz, 1H), 3.37 (s, 3H), 3.93 (dd,  $J = 6.4, 2.4$  Hz, 1H), 3.99 (d,  $J = 11.4$  Hz, 1H), 4.08 (br s, 1H), 4.15 (d,  $J = 11.4$  Hz, 1H), 4.42 (m, 2H), 4.61 (d,  $J = 6.6$  Hz, 1H), 4.65 (d,  $J = 6.6$  Hz, 1H), 5.85 (t,  $J = 3.7$  Hz, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  20.7, 21.6, 24.0, 25.3, 27.2, 42.2, 52.9, 55.7, 60.3, 74.5, 77.3, 79.2, 95.3, 110.7, 131.8, 137.3, 207.7.

**Triene 22.** Dess-Martin periodinane (486.2 mg, 1.146 mmol) was added to a stirred solution of the corresponding alcohol **21** (142.3 mg, 382.1  $\mu\text{mol}$ ) in dry  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  (3.30 mL) at  $0^\circ\text{C}$ . The reaction was stirred at  $21^\circ\text{C}$  for 4 h.  $\text{Et}_2\text{O}$  (10 mL) was added, followed by saturated aqueous  $\text{NaHCO}_3$  (1.0 M, 10 mL) and stirring continued for 30 min. The layers were separated and extracted with  $\text{Et}_2\text{O}$  (3 x 10 mL). The combined organic extracts were washed with brine (30 mL), dried ( $\text{MgSO}_4$ ), filtered, concentrated, and chromatographed (6:1 to 3:1, petroleum ether/ $\text{Et}_2\text{O}$ ) to afford the enone **22** (80%, 114 mg) as a colorless

oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ , 500 MHz):  $\delta$  1.24 (s, 3H), 1.83 (s, 3H), 3.12 (s, 3H), 3.22(2) (s, 3H), 3.22(3) (s, 3H), 4.29 (d, 1H,  $J = 6.5$ ), 4.40 (d, 1H,  $J = 11.6$ ), 4.51-4.58 (m, 4H), 4.73-4.78 (m, 2H), 5.02 (d, 1H,  $J = 6.7$  Hz), 5.14 (d, 1H,  $J = 11.2$  Hz), 5.33 (d, 1H,  $J = 10.6$  Hz), 5.56 (d, 1H,  $J = 17.4$  Hz), 6.33 (d, 1H,  $J = 17.5$  Hz), 6.67 (dd, 1H,  $J = 11.2, 17.4$  Hz), 6.69 (dd, 1H,  $J = 10.6, 17.5$  Hz).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ , 125 MHz) :  $\delta$  10.3, 23.2, 24.0, 52.2, 52.6, 58.9, 73.3, 75.2, 79.7, 91.1, 92.6, 108.4, 112.5, 126.5, 129.7, 131.6, 133.0, 138.8, 193.7. IR (neat) 2936, 1700, 1212, 1151, 1099, 1031  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; Anal. Calcd. for  $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_7$ : % C 61.60, % H 8.16; Found: % C 61.39, % H 7.93.

**Adduct 26.** A stirred solution of enone **22** (35.0 mg, 0.094 mmol) in dry toluene (1 mL) was placed in a pressure tube equipped with an expansion side arm and sealed with a threaded Teflon cap. The reaction was heated at 220 °C for 24 h. The solution was allowed to cool to 21 °C, the reaction concentrated, chromatographed (3:2, petroleum ether/ $\text{Et}_2\text{O}$ ) to afford the adduct **26** (72%, 25.2 mg) as a colorless oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ , 500 MHz):  $\delta$  1.28 (s, 3H), 1.31 (s, 3H), 1.32 (s, 3H), 1.35-1.44 (m, 1H), 1.66-1.73 (m, 1H), 2.15-2.23 (m, 2H), 2.49-2.56 (m, 1H), 3.18 (s, 3H), 3.26 (s, 3H), 3.82-3.86 (m, 2H), 4.01 (d, 1H,  $J = 11.0$  Hz), 4.37 (s, 2H), 4.61 (d, 1H,  $J = 6.65$  Hz) 4.67 (s, 1H), 4.74 (d, 1H,  $J = 11.0$ ), 5.03 (d, 1H,  $J = 6.7$  Hz), 5.42-5.44 (m, 1H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ , 125MHz)  $\delta$  17.1, 22.1, 26.7(1), 26.7(5), 27.0, 45.6, 49.2, 55.3, 56.1, 69.2, 75.2, 78.7, 80.0, 95.6, 97.8, 111.0, 131.1, 136.3, 201.1. IR (neat) 2933, 1737, 1152, 1031, 750  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . HRMS calcd for  $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_7$  ( $\text{M}^+$ ) 370.1992, found 370.1994.